An information system for monitoring social and economic integration of Roma, Sinti and Caminanti in Italy: a pilot project for mapping data sources and settlements

Cristina Freguja

Istituto Nazionale di Statistica
THE ITALIAN CONTEXT

• No reliable official data on the number of Roma people living in Italy, and no large scale quantitative surveys on their living conditions.

• Between 110,000 and 150,000 persons belonging to this ethnic minority according to the Italian National Office against Racial Discrimination (UNAR).

• It includes different groups living on our territory from ancient times (at least since 1400), and foreign Roma arrived in several waves.
A NEW APPROACH

National Office against Racial Discrimination (UNAR)
National Association of Italian Municipalities (ANCI)
Italian National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)

a pilot project for mapping both data sources and authorized/unauthorized camps

in the four Convergence Objective Regions
(Campania, Puglia, Calabria, and Sicily)
THE AIM

• To identify and develop **indicators and methodologies to collect information** on Roma, Sinti and Caminanti population, with specific regard to the most vulnerable, at risk of social exclusion, in conditions of hardship and material deprivation.

• To design a **pilot information system on the available sources** on Roma, Sinti and Caminanti population, with particular regard to the National Strategy areas of interest: health, housing, education, work.
THE OPERATIONAL AREAS

- **mapping** of relevant available administrative or survey data, coming from various sources (central or local government, academia, etc.);

- **identification of specific indicators** (possibly harmonized at a European level) to monitor Roma integration, also by indicating **new or revised sources of information**;

- **definition of a pilot information system**
THE FIELDWORK

A questionnaire to be submitted (face to face) to “privileged interlocutors” of public bodies (e.g. Birth Register Offices and social services offices) and private social organizations (e.g. relevant NGOs) with reference to four cities (Naples, Catania, Bari, Lamezia Terme).

The aim is surveying the main characteristics of each Institution/Association involved with Roma population (area of expertise, knowledge of the National Strategy for Inclusion of Roma, etc.) and the availability and characteristics of their (produced or used) sources of information.
For each data source:

- **characteristics of the covered population:**
  reference territorial area, reference population (in terms of ethnic group, housing situation, employment status, health status and use of health services, schooling or training) and methods to identify RSC people;

- **main data characteristics:**
  source typology, level of access and use, observation unit and reporting methods, if the Institution concerned is also responsible for data collection;
✓ Information contained in the data referring to RSC population:

- *socio-demographic characteristics* (age, sex, country of birth, citizenship, etc.),

- *education* (enrollment, attendance, attainment of educational qualifications, etc.),

- *labour force status* (job type, sector of employment, amount of salary/income, etc.),

- *health* (health conditions and use of health related services),

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QUESTIONNAIRE CONTENTS

• social services fruition (minors under protection, children in foster care centres, protection interventions for battered women, etc.),

• housing conditions (authorized and unauthorized camps, spontaneous settlements, social housing, etc),

• economic condition (income’s amount and source).
**EXPECTED RESULTS**

- Picture of the information available on the territories concerned
- Differences, both in terms of content and collection’s modalities, of different sources
- **Shortcomings affecting their comparability** paying specific attention to the population’s coverage, the definitions and the quality of the data collected
- Set of available indicators and guidelines to improve the quality of data

**information system for monitoring social and economic integration of Roma, Sinti and Caminanti in Italy**
Thank you for your attention!